



## **Intelligent Tutoring Systems Panel**

## Remarks by Vincent Aleven

- 1. Why haven't more organizations adopted the use of intelligent technology-enabled instructional environments?
  - ITS authoring technology is ready for widespread use
  - Tools must be easy to learn/use, and there must be support for doing so
  - Tutors must interface easily with simulations, learning management systems, etc.
- 2. How can technology-enabled individual instruction try to compensate for a lack of a social presence?
  - Embed ITSs in a social environment (e.g., peer sharing, help, and feedback)
  - Design ITSs to support collaborative learning (e.g., peer tutor tutor)
  - Imbue teachable agents with social intelligence
- 3. How could we design a persistent student model .. shared among different instructional applications?
  - Make systems honor each others' badges; use EDM to know what badge is worth
- 4. How can ITS-like training environments be created for team training?
  - Create virtual team members (experts, novices, teachable agents)
  - Create pedagogical dialogue agents that guide collaborators
- 5. What R&D is needed to create ITS for ill-defined domains?
  - Help learners get used to the fact that criteria are to a degree subjective
  - Make ITS (or ped. agents, students) critique student work from alternative viewpoints
  - Focus on comparing and contrasting cases